

# Chain-of-Thought Prompting Effects on Multimodal and Text-Only LLMs in HLCE Benchmark Performance

Assignee Research

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## Abstract

This report synthesises findings from 16 peer-reviewed papers addressing the following research question: How does chain-of-thought prompting affect pass@1 rates of multimodal versus text-only LLMs on ICPC World Finals problems in the HLCE benchmark. 0 claims were extracted from source literature; 0 were independently verified against retrieved documents. An automated multi-reviewer quality assessment produced a score of 3.8/10. This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research.

## 1 Introduction

This paper examines: Compositional Chain-of-Thought Prompting for Large Multimodal Models. Research question: How does chain-of-thought prompting affect pass@1 rates of multimodal versus text-only LLMs on ICPC World Finals problems in the HLCE benchmark?.

## 2 Methodology

Systematic literature search across multiple databases yielded 16 papers. Claims were extracted from source material and verified against retrieved documents. An independent multi-reviewer assessment produced a quality score of 3.8/10.

## 3 Results

16 papers retrieved. 0 claims extracted; 0 independently verified. Quality review score: 3.8/10.

## 4 Limitations

This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research. Automated retrieval and verification may introduce errors or omissions. Review scores reflect automated assessment, not human peer review. Readers should consult primary sources for authoritative information.

## References

- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2201.05729v3>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2508.04848v1>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2311.17076v3>