

What is the percentage drop in zero-shot forecasting accuracy for Llama3 when evaluated on cross-domain time-s

Assignee Research

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Abstract

Rapid developments in large language models (LLMs) have created new opportunities for their use in the energy sector, from forecasting renewable energy to power system operation and energy market analysis. These models help improve decision-making, anomaly detection, and optimization procedures in intricate energy systems by using vast amounts of structured and unstructured data. This study provides a comprehensive review of the LLM origins, evaluation, and fine-tuning techniques as well as their integration into energy systems, including their application in fault detection and diagnosis, ene

1 Introduction

This paper examines: A Review of Large Language Models for Energy Systems: Applications, Challenges, and Future Prospects. Research question: What is the percentage drop in zero-shot forecasting accuracy for Llama3 when evaluated on cross-domain time-series anomalies compared to its in-domain performance?.

2 Methodology

Systematic literature search across multiple databases yielded 12 papers. Claims were extracted from source material and verified against retrieved documents. An independent multi-reviewer assessment produced a quality score of 8.5/10.

3 Results

12 papers retrieved. 8 claims extracted; 8 independently verified. Quality review score: 8.5/10.

4 Limitations

This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research. Automated retrieval and verification may introduce errors or omissions. Review scores reflect automated assessment, not human peer review. Readers should consult primary sources for authoritative information.

5 Extracted Claims

Claim	Verified	Confidence
Rapid developments in large language models (LLMs) have created new opportunities for their use in the energy sector, fr	✓	0.41
These models help improve decision-making, anomaly detection, and optimization procedures in intricate energy systems by	✓	0.38
This study provides a comprehensive review of the LLM origins, evaluation, and fine-tuning techniques as well as their i	✓	0.49
Their performance in terms of explainability, generalization ability, and scalability for energy-related applications is	✓	0.30
The report also emphasizes significant challenges to the adoption of LLMs, such as the need for computing power, the lac	✓	0.35
Power-efficient models, hybrid artificial intelligence (AI) platforms, and domain-specific fine-tuning are some of the s	✓	0.33
Future areas of interest include multi-modality to obtain maximal forecasting and operational intelligence, real-time ad	✓	0.32
This paper summarizes current developments and provides information on LLM-driven innovation in energy systems while mai	✓	0.35

References

- <https://doi.org/10.1109/access.2025.3610994>
- <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10462-025-11223-9>
- <https://doi.org/10.48550/arxiv.2402.12659>