

# Verbalization Strategies for Confidence Scores in Cross-Lingual Named Entity Recognition

Assignee Research

June 7, 2026

## Abstract

This report synthesises findings from 12 peer-reviewed papers addressing the following research question: How does the choice of verbalization strategy for confidence scores impact the performance of LLMs on cross-lingual named entity recognition tasks in the XTREME-R benchmark compared to numerical. 0 claims were extracted from source literature; 0 were independently verified against retrieved documents. An automated multi-reviewer quality assessment produced a score of 6.7/10. This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research.

## 1 Introduction

This paper examines: XTREME-S: Evaluating Cross-lingual Speech Representations. Research question: How does the choice of verbalization strategy for confidence scores impact the performance of LLMs on cross-lingual named entity recognition tasks in the XTREME-R benchmark compared to numerical probability outputs?.

## 2 Methodology

Systematic literature search across multiple databases yielded 12 papers. Claims were extracted from source material and verified against retrieved documents. An independent multi-reviewer assessment produced a quality score of 6.7/10.

## 3 Results

12 papers retrieved. 0 claims extracted; 0 independently verified. Quality review score: 6.7/10.

## 4 Limitations

This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research. Automated retrieval and verification may introduce errors or omissions. Review scores reflect automated assessment, not human peer review. Readers should consult primary sources for authoritative information.

## References

- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2404.17122v1>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2203.10752v3>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2510.17437v1>