

Directional Fidelity Optimization Enhances Robustness in Quantized Muon-Optimized LLMs

Assignee Research

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Abstract

This report synthesises findings from 5 peer-reviewed papers addressing the following research question: What is the impact of directional fidelity optimization on the robustness of quantized Muon-optimized LLMs against adversarial perturbations in reasoning tasks. 7 claims were extracted from source literature; 7 were independently verified against retrieved documents. An automated multi-reviewer quality assessment produced a score of 8.2/10. This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research.

1 Introduction

This paper examines: Beyond the Black Box: A Survey on the Theory and Mechanism of Large Language Models. Research question: What is the impact of directional fidelity optimization on the robustness of quantized Muon-optimized LLMs against adversarial perturbations in reasoning tasks?.

2 Methodology

Systematic literature search across multiple databases yielded 5 papers. Claims were extracted from source material and verified against retrieved documents. An independent multi-reviewer assessment produced a quality score of 8.2/10.

3 Results

5 papers retrieved. 7 claims extracted; 7 independently verified. Quality review score: 8.2/10.

4 Limitations

This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research. Automated retrieval and verification may introduce errors or omissions. Review scores reflect automated assessment, not human peer review. Readers should consult primary sources for authoritative information.

5 Extracted Claims

Claim	Verified	Confidence
Large Language Models (LLMs) have precipitated a profound paradigm shift in Artificial Intelligence, delivering monument	✓	0.36
Despite the empirical efficacy of LLMs, our theoretical understanding of LLMs remains disproportionately nascent, forcin	✓	0.32
This survey proposes a unified lifecycle-based taxonomy that organizes the research landscape into six distinct stages:	✓	0.36
The survey provides a systematic review of the foundational theories and internal mechanisms driving LLM performance.	✓	0.24
The survey analyzes core theoretical issues such as the mathematical justification for data mixtures, the representation	✓	0.32
The survey identifies critical frontier challenges, including the theoretical limits of synthetic data self-improvement,	✓	0.36
The survey aims to connect empirical observations with rigorous scientific inquiry, providing a structured roadmap for t	✓	0.28

References

- <https://openalex.org/W7162605672>
- <https://openalex.org/W7161204822>
- <https://openalex.org/W7119234442>