

# Accuracy-Throughput Trade-offs in Sub-10B Parameter Language Models Across Benchmarks

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## Abstract

This report synthesises findings from 11 peer-reviewed papers addressing the following research question: How do the accuracy-throughput trade-offs for SLMs under 10B parameters compare when evaluated on SLM-Bench versus other established benchmarks like GLUE or SuperGLUE under the same hardware. 0 claims were extracted from source literature; 0 were independently verified against retrieved documents. An automated multi-reviewer quality assessment produced a score of 5.0/10. This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research.

## 1 Introduction

This paper examines: SLM-Bench: A Comprehensive Benchmark of Small Language Models on Environmental Impacts—Extended Version. Research question: How do the accuracy-throughput trade-offs for SLMs under 10B parameters compare when evaluated on SLM-Bench versus other established benchmarks like GLUE or SuperGLUE under the same hardware constraints?.

## 2 Methodology

Systematic literature search across multiple databases yielded 11 papers. Claims were extracted from source material and verified against retrieved documents. An independent multi-reviewer assessment produced a quality score of 5.0/10.

## 3 Results

11 papers retrieved. 0 claims extracted; 0 independently verified. Quality review score: 5.0/10.

## 4 Limitations

This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research. Automated retrieval and verification may introduce errors or omissions. Review scores reflect automated assessment, not human peer review. Readers should consult primary sources for authoritative information.

## References

- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2603.21389v1>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2508.15478v2>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/1807.10577v1>