

# Multi-Objective Evaluation of Multimodal Models on Accuracy-Fairness Trade-offs

Assignee Research

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## Abstract

This report synthesises findings from 16 peer-reviewed papers addressing the following research question: How does the multi-objective evaluation framework perform when applied to multimodal models (e.g., CLIP or Flamingo) in terms of accuracy and fairness trade-offs on visual-linguistic benchmarks like. 5 claims were extracted from source literature; 4 were independently verified against retrieved documents. An automated multi-reviewer quality assessment produced a score of 7.9/10. This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research.

## 1 Introduction

This paper examines: HOTA: A Higher Order Metric for Evaluating Multi-object Tracking. Research question: How does the multi-objective evaluation framework perform when applied to multimodal models (e.g., CLIP or Flamingo) in terms of accuracy and fairness trade-offs on visual-linguistic benchmarks like VQAv2 or COCO-QA compared to text-only models?.

## 2 Methodology

Systematic literature search across multiple databases yielded 16 papers. Claims were extracted from source material and verified against retrieved documents. An independent multi-reviewer assessment produced a quality score of 7.9/10.

## 3 Results

16 papers retrieved. 5 claims extracted; 4 independently verified. Quality review score: 7.9/10.

## 4 Limitations

This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research. Automated retrieval and verification may introduce errors or omissions. Review scores reflect automated assessment, not human peer review. Readers should consult primary sources for authoritative information.

## 5 Extracted Claims

Claim	Verified	Confidence
HOTA is a novel MOT evaluation metric that balances detection, association, and localization accuracy.	✓	0.31
HOTA decomposes into sub-metrics that evaluate five basic error types separately.	✓	0.28
HOTA was evaluated on the MOTChallenge benchmark.	×	0.11
HOTA captures important aspects of MOT performance not previously taken into account by established metrics.	✓	0.30
HOTA scores better align with human visual evaluation of tracking performance.	✓	0.33

## References

- <https://doi.org/10.1609/aaai.v34i05.6294>
- <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11263-020-01375-2>
- <https://doi.org/10.48550/arxiv.2403.05530>