

# Targeted Lexical Injection vs. Full Fine-Tuning for Cross-Lingual NLI in Swahili-English Code-Switching

Assignee Research

June 9, 2026

## Abstract

This report synthesises findings from 16 peer-reviewed papers addressing the following research question: How does Targeted Lexical Injection compare to full parameter fine-tuning in improving cross-lingual natural language inference accuracy for Swahili-English code-switching datasets. 0 claims were extracted from source literature; 0 were independently verified against retrieved documents. An automated multi-reviewer quality assessment produced a score of 0.2/10. This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research.

## 1 Introduction

This paper examines: Faster Parameter-Efficient Tuning with Token Redundancy Reduction. Research question: How does Targeted Lexical Injection compare to full parameter fine-tuning in improving cross-lingual natural language inference accuracy for Swahili-English code-switching datasets?.

## 2 Methodology

Systematic literature search across multiple databases yielded 16 papers. Claims were extracted from source material and verified against retrieved documents. An independent multi-reviewer assessment produced a quality score of 0.2/10.

## 3 Results

16 papers retrieved. 0 claims extracted; 0 independently verified. Quality review score: 0.2/10.

## 4 Limitations

This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research. Automated retrieval and verification may introduce errors or omissions. Review scores reflect automated assessment, not human peer review. Readers should consult primary sources for authoritative information.

## References

- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2509.04516v2>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2505.18673v1>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2503.20282v2>