

# PTP-Enhanced CAKE Model Performance in Long-Context Code Generation Beyond 256K Tokens

Assignee Research

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## Abstract

This report synthesises findings from 13 peer-reviewed papers addressing the following research question: What is the impact of increasing the context window size beyond 256K tokens on the CAKE model's syntactic correctness in long-context code generation, measured by pass@k scores on MultiPL-E's test. 10 claims were extracted from source literature; 1 was independently verified against retrieved documents. An automated multi-reviewer quality assessment produced a score of 4.8/10. This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research.

## 1 Introduction

This paper examines: Learning Long-Context Diffusion Policies via Past-Token Prediction. Research question: What is the impact of increasing the context window size beyond 256K tokens on the CAKE model's syntactic correctness in long-context code generation, measured by pass@k scores on MultiPL-E's test suites?.

## 2 Methodology

Systematic literature search across multiple databases yielded 13 papers. Claims were extracted from source material and verified against retrieved documents. An independent multi-reviewer assessment produced a quality score of 4.8/10.

## 3 Results

13 papers retrieved. 10 claims extracted; 1 independently verified. Quality review score: 4.8/10.

## 4 Limitations

This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research. Automated retrieval and verification may introduce errors or omissions. Review scores reflect automated assessment, not human peer review. Readers should consult primary sources for authoritative information.

## 5 Extracted Claims

Claim	Verified	Confidence
The proposed method achieves an average improvement of over 30% compared to no-history diffusion policies, and over 60%	×	0.09
The gains are especially pronounced on history-critical tasks such as long-horizon aloha and long-horizon square.	×	0.03
Modern diffusion-based policies exhibit a clear drop in performance when conditioned on historical observations.	×	0.06
The proposed method is evaluated on six simulated tasks, including square, tool hang, transport from RoboMimic, Push-T f	×	0.03
Success in long-horizon square and long-horizon aloha tasks critically depends on the ability to recall and act upon inf	×	0.03
The proposed method achieves a 10x training speedup compared to naive history-conditioned policies.	×	0.03
The proposed method achieves a 3x performance increase compared to naive history-conditioned policies.	×	0.02
The proposed method introduces a multi-stage training recipe that preserves the benefit of the auxiliary task while redu	×	0.08
The proposed method introduces an inference technique that leverages the auxiliary task to effectively self-verify sampl	×	0.05
Past-Token Prediction (PTP) is an auxiliary objective that tasks the policy to predict past action tokens alongside futu	✓	0.30

## References

- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2509.25716v1>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2505.09561v2>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2402.10171v1>