

# Linguistic Typology’s Role in Zero-Shot Transfer Effectiveness via Intermediate-Task Training

Assignee Research

June 26, 2026

## Abstract

Intermediate-task training—fine-tuning a pretrained model on an intermediate task before fine-tuning again on the target task—often improves model performance substantially on language understanding tasks in monolingual English settings. We investigate whether English intermediate-task training is still helpful on non-English target tasks. Using nine intermediate language-understanding tasks, we evaluate intermediate-task transfer in a zero-shot cross-lingual setting on the XTREME benchmark. We see large improvements from intermediate training on the BUCC and Tatoeba sentence retrieval tas

## 1 Introduction

This paper examines: English Intermediate-Task Training Improves Zero-Shot Cross-Lingual Transfer Too. Research question: To what extent does the linguistic typology of the target language modulate the effectiveness of English intermediate-task training for robust zero-shot transfer on adversarial XTREME-R subsets?.

## 2 Methodology

Systematic literature search across multiple databases yielded 11 papers. Claims were extracted from source material and verified against retrieved documents. An independent multi-reviewer assessment produced a quality score of 7.5/10.

## 3 Results

11 papers retrieved. 20 claims extracted; 13 independently verified. Quality review score: 7.5/10.

## 4 Limitations

This report is a machine-generated literature synthesis and does not constitute original research. Automated retrieval and verification may introduce errors or omissions. Review scores reflect automated assessment, not human peer review. Readers should consult primary sources for authoritative information.



## 5 Extracted Claims

| Claim   | Verified | Confidence |
|---|----------|------------|
| Intermediate-task training on SQuAD yields a target-task improvement of 8.2 points on the development set.  | ✓        | 0.19       |
| Intermediate-task training on MNLI yields a target-task improvement of 7.5 points on the development set.   | ✓        | 0.18       |
| Intermediate-task training on HellaSwag yields a target-task improvement of 7.0 points on the development set.  | ✓        | 0.19       |
| Multi-task intermediate-task training on all 9 tasks improves performance by 8.7 points.  | ✓        | 0.16       |
| Applying intermediate-task training to BUCC and Tatoeba yields dramatic improvements with almost every intermediate task.                                       | ✓        | 0.22       |
| BUCC and Tatoeba are sentence retrieval target tasks that have no training data of their own.   | ✓        | 0.20       |
| TyDiQA shows consistent improvements with many intermediate tasks.  | ✓        | 0.15       |
| XNLI does not see benefits from intermediate training.  | ×        | 0.09       |
| Evaluating the best performing models for each target task on the XTREME benchmark yields an average improvement of 5.4   | ✓        | 0.28       |
| Training on English intermediate tasks outperforms continuing multilingual MLM during intermediate-task training.   | ✓        | 0.23       |
| Training on English intermediate tasks outperforms using machine-translated intermediate-task data.   | ✓        | 0.23       |
| The experiments use the pretrained XLM-R Large model as a starting point.   | ✓        | 0.19       |
| The experiments are performed on 9 target tasks from the XTREME benchmark.  | ×        | 0.10       |
| The XTREME benchmark evaluates zero-shot cross-lingual transfer performance across up to 40 languages each.   | ×        | 0.14       |
| The study investigates 9 different English intermediate tasks including question answering, sentence tagging, sentence classification, and sentence completion. | ✓        | 0.22       |
| The ANLI+ intermediate task contains 1,104,934 training examples.   | ×        | 0.07       |
| The MNLI intermediate task contains 392,702 training examples.  | ×        | 0.09       |
| The SQuAD v2.0 intermediate task is a span extraction task sourced from Wikipedia.  | ×        | 0.12       |
| The HellaSwag intermediate task is a sentence completion task sourced from Video captions and Wikihow.  | ×        | 0.11       |
| The methodology follows a three-phase approach: MLM pre-training, intermediate-task   | ✓        | 0.23       |

## References

- <http://arxiv.org/abs/1911.12091v1>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2508.09516v1>
- <http://arxiv.org/abs/2005.13013v2>